Thomistic Account of Virtues, Vices, Passions, Gifts of the Holy Spirit

- **Theological Virtues**: Faith, Hope, Charity
- **Cardinal Virtues**: Justice, Temperance, Courage, Prudence (also called Practical Wisdom)
- **Intellectual Virtues**: Wisdom, Understanding, Science, Art, Prudence
- **Supernatural (infused) Virtues**: Faith, Hope, Charity, Justice, Temperance, Courage, Prudence
- **Natural Virtues** (acquired by achieving a disposition to act that is “second nature”)
- **Gifts**: Understanding, Knowledge, Wisdom, Counsel, Fortitude, Piety, Fear of the Lord

Cognitive faculties:
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- **speculative intellect**:
  - deeper insight into divine truths
  - proper judgment concerning truths of faith
  - judgment according to divine norms
- **practical intellect**:
  - decisions regarding human actions

Appetitive powers:
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- **rational appetite (the will)**:
  - in relation to others
- **sensitive appetites (the passions)**:
  - proper use of the irascible passions
  - proper use of the pleasure passions

**Passions (sensitive appetite)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Concupiscible Appetites</strong></th>
<th>Good</th>
<th>Evil</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Love</td>
<td>as such</td>
<td>as such</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desire</td>
<td>not yet possessed</td>
<td>unrealized</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joy</td>
<td>obtained</td>
<td>realized</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Irascible Appetites</strong></th>
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<th>Evil</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fear</td>
<td>unconquerable</td>
<td>conquerable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Despair</td>
<td>unobtainable</td>
<td>obtainable</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Anger**

Faith. Related vices: infidelity, heresy, apostasy, blasphemy
Hope. Related vices: despair, presumption
Charity. Related vices: hatred, acedia, jealousy, discord, contention, schism, scandal
Courage. Related vices: by excess: presumption, ambition, vainglory, by defect: pusillanimity
Justice. Allied virtues: religion, obedience, gratitude, truthfulness, friendship, liberality, mercy...
  Related vices: avarice, prodigality, flattery, mendacity, irreligion, contempt,...
Temperance: Allied virtues: honesty, abstinence, sobriety, chastity, luxuriousness, continence....
  Related vices: incontinence, frigidity/indifference, sensuality, lust...